

Supplementary file

A noise-resistant and annotation-free supervoxel-based algorithm for rapid segmentation of multiphase X-ray images

Shanlin Ye^{1,3}, Xianzhi Song^{2*}, Zhuangzhuang Ma¹, Yang Gao³, Linqi Zhu¹,
Mengmeng Zhou², Lizhi Xiao³, Gege Wen¹, Branko Bijeljic¹, Martin J. Blunt¹

¹ *Department of Earth Science and Engineering, Imperial College London, London SW7 2BP, United Kingdom*

² *State Key Laboratory of Petroleum Resources and Prospecting, China University of Petroleum, Beijing 102249, P. R. China*

³ *College of Artificial Intelligence, China University of Petroleum, Beijing 102249, P. R. China.*

E-mail address: shanlin_ye@126.com (S. Ye); songxz@cup.edu.cn (X. Song);

j.ma22@imperial.ac.uk (Z. Ma); CupGeoGao@aliyun.com (Y. Gao); linqi.zhu@imperial.ac.uk (L. Zhu); xiaolizhi@cup.edu.cn (L. Xiao); zhoumm@cup.edu.cn (M. Zhou); g.wen@imperial.ac.uk (G. Wen); b.bijeljic@imperial.ac.uk (B. Bijeljic); m.blunt@imperial.ac.uk (M. J. Blunt).

* Corresponding author (ORCID: 0009-0006-6977-1892 (X. Song))

Ye, S., Song, X., Ma, Z., Gao, Y., Zhu, L., Zhou, M., Xiao, L., Wen, G., Bijeljic, B., Blunt, M. J.

A noise-resistant and annotation-free supervoxel-based algorithm for rapid segmentation of multiphase X-ray images. Advances in Geo-Energy Research, 2025, 16(1): 50-59.

The link to this file is: <https://doi.org/10.46690/ager.2025.04.06>

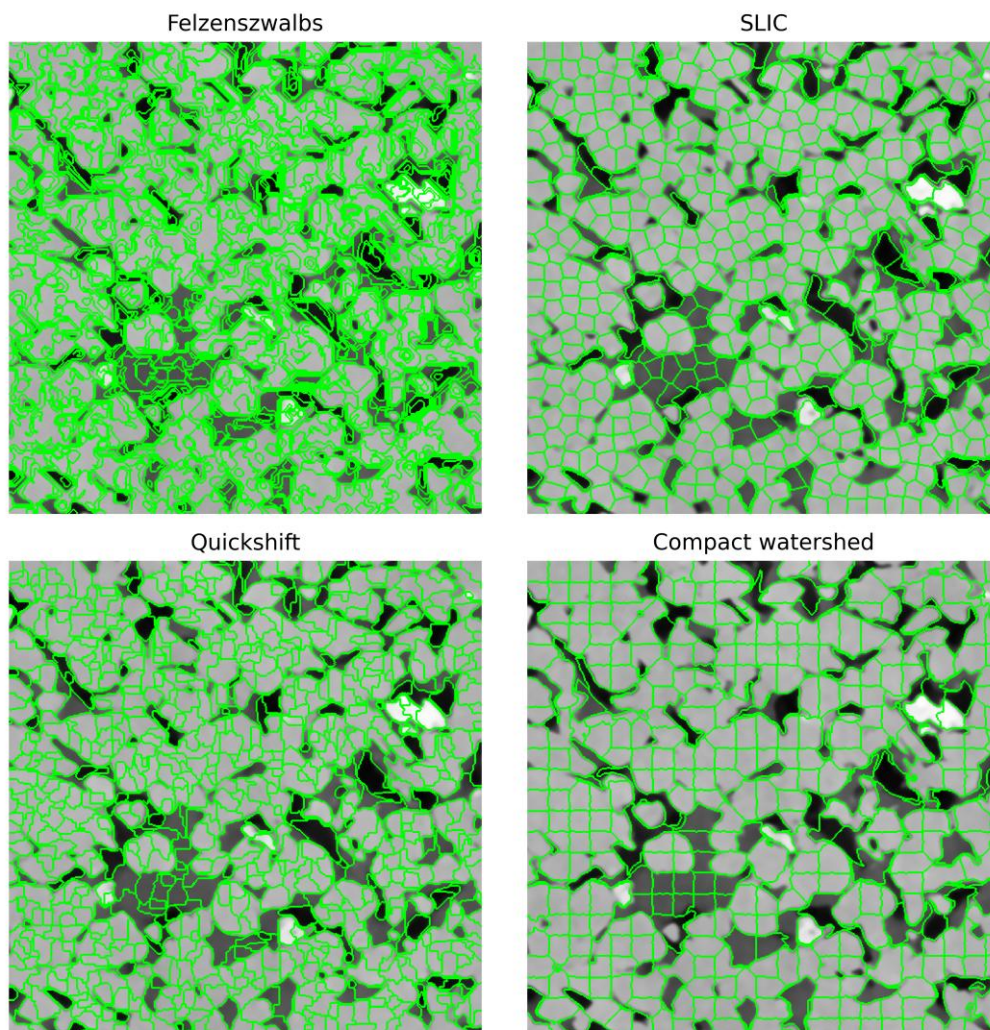


Fig. S1. Comparison of superpixel algorithm performance. (a)-(e) showcase the superpixel segmentation results of Felzenszwalb (Stutz et al., 2018), SLIC (Achanta et al., 2012), Quickshift (Vedaldi and Soatto, 2008), and Compact Watershed (Vincent and Soille, 1991)] algorithms applied to two-dimensional slices of three-dimensional Bentheimer sandstone raw X-ray images.

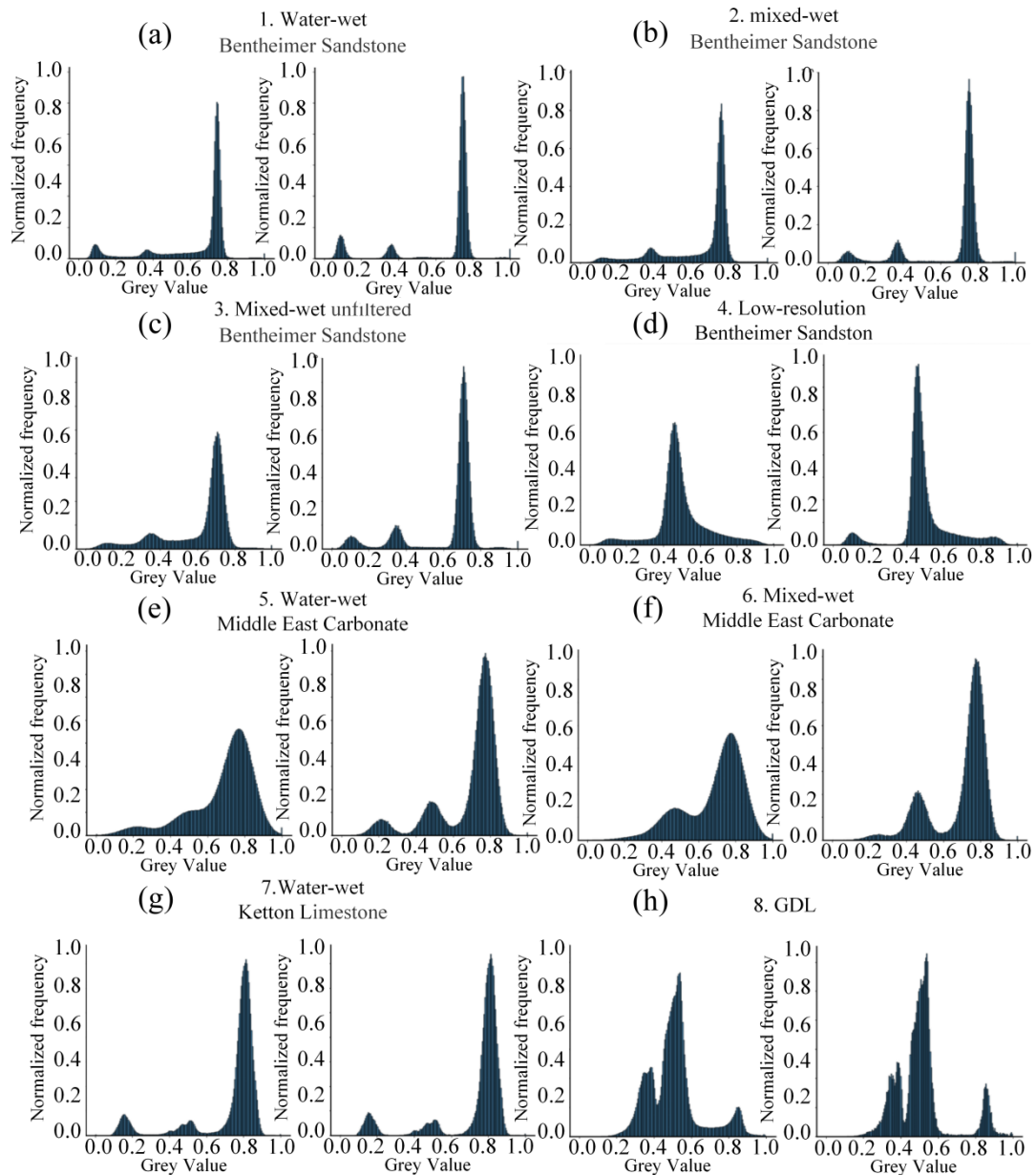


Fig. S2. Gray-scale histogram changes. Gray-scale histogram distributions before (left) and after (right) applying supervoxel segmentation.

Data Availability:

The micro-CT data used in this paper can be accessed through the Digital Rocks Portal.

Image 1: <https://www.digitalrockportal.org/projects/157>

Images 2 and 3: <https://www.digitalrockportal.org/projects/263>

Image 4: <https://www.digitalrockportal.org/projects/172>

Images 5 and 6: <https://www.digitalrockportal.org/projects/151>

Image 7: <https://www.digitalrockportal.org/projects/125>

Image 8: <https://www.digitalrockportal.org/projects/462>

The code is available on GitHub: <https://github.com/ImperialCollegeLondon/Supervoxel-segmentation-for-multiphase-X-ray-images>.